

Bibliography

The editions and translations of Flora Tristan's works are followed by books and articles not already cited in the chapter references but that pertain to the context of correspondence and Flora Tristan's politics.

Flora Tristan's relevant works cited in chronological order of publication, with their subsequent editions and translations

Nécessité de faire bon accueil aux femmes étrangères, Paris, chez Delaunay, 1835; édition présentée et commentée par Denis Cuche, Paris, L'Harmattan, 1988; extract translated in *Utopian Feminist. Her Travel Diaries and Personal Crusade*, selected, translated and with an introduction by Doris and Paul Beik, Bloomington and Indianapolis, Indianapolis University Press, 1993, pp. 1–8; complete text translated in Felicia Gordon and Máire Cross, *Early French Feminisms, 1830–1940*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 1996, pp. 27–44.

Pétition pour le rétablissement du divorce à Messieurs les Députés, le 20 décembre 1837, translation in Felicia Gordon and Máire Cross, *Early French Feminisms, 1830–1940*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 1996, pp. 44–6.

Pérégrinations d'une paria, 2 vols, Paris, Arthus Bernard, 1838; republished and edited by François Maspero as *Les Pérégrinations d'une paria 1833–4*, Paris, Librairie François Maspero, 1979; 1838 edition reprinted as *Pérégrinations d'une paria*, in two volumes, Paris, Indigo et Côté-femmes éditions, 1999; complete 1838 edition reprinted in one volume as *Pérégrinations d'une paria, préface, notes et dossier par Stéphane Michaud*, Arles, Actes Sud–Babel, 2004; *Peregrinations of a Pariah*, translated, edited and introduced by Jean Hawkes, London, Virago, 1986; *Peregrinations of a Pariah*, translated by Charles de Salis, introduction by Joanna Richardson, London, The Folio Society, 1986.

Méphis ou le prolétaire, novel, 2 vols, Paris, Ladvocat, 1838; reprinted: Paris, Indigo et Côté-femmes éditions, 1996, 2 vols, [preface by Pascale Hustache, 'Méphis, entre roman populaire et roman moral', pp. 7–19, first published in Stéphane Michaud (ed.), *Flora Tristan, George Sand, Pauline Roland, Les femmes et l'invention d'une nouvelle morale 1830–48*, Paris, Créaphis, 1994, pp. 49–59]; short extracts translated by Doris and Paul Beik in *Utopian Feminist. Her Travel Diaries and Personal Crusade*, pp. 44–52.

Dieu, Franchise et Liberté : Pétition pour l'abolition de la peine de mort à la Chambre des Députés, Paris, Imprimerie de Mme Huzard, 1838, translation in Felicia Gordon and Máire Cross, *Early French Feminisms, 1830–1940*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 1996, pp. 46–9.

Promenades dans Londres, Paris, Delloye and London, Jeffs, 1840; second edition 1840; third edition, *La Ville monstre*, 1842; fourth edition with new dedication to

French workers, *Promenades dans Londres ou l'aristocratie et les prolétaires anglais*, Paris, Raymond Boquet, 1842; this last edition was annotated and introduced by François Bédarida, in a re-edition Paris, Maspero, 1978; the fourth edition, of 1842, was reprinted by Indigo et Côté-femmes éditions, 2001; *The London Journal of Flora Tristan*, translated, annotated and introduced by Jean Hawkes, London, Virago, 1982; *Flora Tristan's London Journal 1840*, translated by Dennis Palmer and Giselle Pincetl, London, George Prior Publishers, 1980.

Union ouvrière, Paris, chez tous les libraires, 1843; second edition, 1843; third edition, Paris and Lyons, 1844; facsimile of 1844 edition, Paris, Editions d'Histoire sociale, 1967; *Union ouvrière, suivie de lettres de Flora Tristan* [1844 edition], introduction and notes by Daniel Armogathe and Jacques Grandjouc, Paris, Des femmes, 1986; *The Workers' Union*, 1844 edition translated with an introduction by Beverly Livingston, Urbana and Chicago, Ill. and London, University of Illinois Press, 1983.

Le Tour de France. Etat actuel de la classe ouvrière sous l'aspect moral, intellectuel et matériel, journal inédit de Flora Tristan, texte et notes établis par Jules-L. Puech, préface de Michel Collinet, Paris, Tête de Feuilles, 1973; *Le Tour de France. Etat actuel de la classe ouvrière sous l'aspect moral, intellectuel et matériel*, journal inédit de Flora Tristan, texte et notes établis par Jules-L. Puech, préface de Michel Collinet, introduction nouvelle de Stéphane Michaud, 2 vols, Paris, Maspero, 1980; *Flora Tristan's Diary: The Tour of France 1843–1844*, translated, annotated and introduced by Máire F. Cross, Bern, Peter Lang, 2002.

Published correspondence in chronological order of publication

Puech, Jules-L., *La Vie et l'oeuvre de Flora Tristan*, Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1925. The appendix entitled 'Documents Annexes', pp. 447–86, contains the following letters:

- Letter from Vinçard to Flora Tristan, undated, pp. 447–8.
- Letter from Achille François to Flora Tristan in Paris, 31 March 1843, pp. 448–50.
- Letter from Flora Tristan to Pierre Moreau, 7 April 1843, pp. 450–1.
- Letter from the Comité de l'Union ouvrière (Vautier, Achille François, Guilhem, J. Gosset) to Flora Tristan, Paris, 7 April 1843, pp. 451–2.
- Letter from Flora Tristan to the Comité de l'Union ouvrière, 8 April, pp. 453–4.
- Letter from J. Gosset to Flora Tristan, 10 April 1843, pp. 454–6.
- Letter from Flora Tristan to Messieurs réunis chez M. Gosset, undated, pp. 456–7.
- Letter from Belnot to Flora Tristan with Flora Tristan's comments, 28 April 1843, pp. 456–8.
- Letter from Achille François to Flora Tristan, 30 April 1843, pp. 458–9.
- Letter from Agricol Perdiguier to Flora Tristan, 25 March 1843, pp. 459–60.
- Letter from Agricol Perdiguier to Flora Tristan with Flora Tristan's comments, 29 March 1843, pp. 460–2.
- Letter from Flora Tristan to Perdiguier, 30 March 1843, pp. 462–3.
- Letter from Agricol Perdiguier to Flora Tristan with Flora Tristan's comments, 30 March 1843, pp. 463–4.
- Letter from Pierre Moreau in Auxerre to Flora Tristan, 9 April 1843, pp. 464–7.
- Letter from Jean-Edme Leclaire to Flora Tristan, 26 June 1843, pp. 467–8.
- Letter from J.-B. Coutant to Flora Tristan, 30 May 1843, pp. 469–70.

Letter from L. Vassbenter in Lyons to Flora Tristan with Flora Tristan's comments, 11 June 1843, pp. 470–6.

Letter from S. Hugont in Lyons to Flora Tristan, 17 June 1843, pp. 477–81.

Letter from J. Reynier in Lyons to Flora Tristan with Flora Tristan's comments, pp. 482–3.

Police Reports dated January 1845 concerning the Toulon *Cercle des Travailleurs*, founded by workers during Flora Tristan's visit and banned by the Minister of the Interior in Paris in his letter to the Prefect dated 4 February 1845, pp. 483–6.

Breton, André, 'Flora Tristan: sept lettres inédites', *Le Surrealisme même*, 3, 1957, pp. 4–12.

Michaud, Stéphane, 'Flora Tristan: trente-cinq lettres', *International Review of Social History*, 1979, 24 (1), pp. 80–125. These include 25 letters to Olympe Chodzko dated between 8 December 1837 and May 1840 of which five were written from London. Michaud mentioned all 35 letters in his first volume of Tristan's edited letters, *Flora Tristan Lettres*, Paris, Seuil, 1980, but replaced the text of a letter from Victor Considérant to Flora Tristan, dated 5 April 1838, in response to her request to attend a commemorative meeting for Fourier, with a summary of what Flora Tristan's letter may have contained. The emphasis on this first collection of Tristan's letters was on establishing evidence of her authorship as a correspondent.

Flora Tristan. La Paria et son rêve, correspondance établie par Stéphane Michaud, Fontenay/Saint-Cloud, E. N. S. Editions, 1995; re-edition with preface by Mario Vargas Llosa, Paris, Presses Sorbonne nouvelle, 2003.

Unpublished papers

The Flora Tristan archives are somewhat scattered. Many letters are in private collections and the following libraries and archives:

Archives nationales, Paris

Bibliothèque historique de la ville de Paris

Bibliothèque Marguérite Durand, Paris

Fonds Puech, Centre national et musée Jean Jaurès et Bibliothèque municipale, Castres

International Institute of Social History, Amsterdam.

Further reading

Books

Abensour, Léon, *Histoire générale du féminisme : des origines à nos jours*, Paris, Slatkine, 1979.

Actes du Colloque de Calais 17–19 septembre 1993 (de l'Association interdisciplinaire de recherche sur l'épistolaire), *La Lettre et la politique*, textes rassemblés et présentés par Pierrette Lebrun-Pézerat et Danièle Poublan, Paris, Honoré Champion, 1996.

Agoult, Marie d', George Sand, *Correspondance*, édition établie, présentée et annotée par Charles F. Dupêchez, Etrepillym, France, C. de Bartillat, 1995.

- Albert, Pierre (sous la direction de), *Correspondre jadis et naguère*, Paris, Editions du CTHS, 1997.
- Angenot, Marc, *Topographie du socialisme français, 1889–1890*, Montreal, Discours social, 1990.
- Angenot, Marc, *L'Utopie collectiviste. Le grand récit socialiste sous la Deuxième Internationale*, Paris, Presses universitaires de France, 1993.
- Barry, David, *Women and Political Insurgency: France in the Mid-Nineteenth Century*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1996.
- Bernstein, Serge, *Les Cultures politiques en France*, Paris, Seuil, 1999.
- Braidotti, Rosi, *Nomadic Subjects. Embodiment and Sexual Difference in Contemporary Feminist Theory*, New York and Chichester, West Sussex, Columbia University Press, 1994.
- Briquet, Jean, *Agricol Perdiguier, compagnon du Tour de France et représentant du peuple*, Paris, Marcel Rivière, 1955.
- Charle, Christophe, Jacqueline Lalouette, Michel Pigenot and Anne Marie Sohn (eds), *La France démocratique. Combats, mentalités, symboles, Mélanges offerts à Maurice Agulhon*, Paris, Publication du Collège de France et de la Sorbonne, 1998.
- Charon-Bordas, Jeannine, *Ouvriers et paysans au milieu du XIXe siècle : l'enquête sur le travail de 1848*, Paris, Publisud, 1994.
- Clark, Linda, *The Rise of Professional Women in France. Gender and Public Administration since 1830*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Coffin, Judith G., *The Politics of Women's Work: The Paris Garment Trades, 1750–1915*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 1996.
- Cohen, William B., *Urban Government and the Rise of the French City: Five Municipalities in the Nineteenth Century*, New York, St. Martin's Press and Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1998.
- Considérant, Victor (1808–1893), *Description du phalanstère et considérations sociales sur l'architectonique* (1834, 1848), présentation de Jacques Valette, Paris, Guy Durier, 1979 and Geneva, Slatkine, 1980.
- Connell, Robert W., *Gender and Power. Society, the Person and Sexual Politics*, Stanford, Calif., Stanford University Press and Cambridge, Polity Press, 1987.
- Corbin, Alain, *Le Monde retrouvé de Louis François Pingot. Sur les traces d'un inconnu, 1798–1876*, Paris, Flammarion, 1998.
- Corradin, Irène et Jacqueline Martin (sous la direction de), *Les Femmes sujets d'histoire*, Toulouse, Presses universitaires du Mirail, 1999.
- Crossley, Ceri, *French Historians and Romanticism*, London, Routledge, 1993.
- Cubitt, Geoffrey, *The Jesuit Myth. Conspiracy Theory and Politics in Nineteenth-Century France*, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1993.
- Daumard, Adeline, *La Bourgeoisie parisienne de 1815 à 1848*, Paris, Albin Michel, 1963, 1996.
- Daumard, Adeline, *Les Bourgeois et la bourgeoisie en France depuis 1815*, Paris, Aubier Montaigne, 2000.
- Dauphin, Cécile, Pierrette Lebrun-Pézerat et Danièle Poublan, *Ces bonnes lettres : une correspondance familiale au XIXe siècle*, Paris, Albin Michel, 1995.
- Debout, Simone, *L'Utopie de Charles Fourier*, Paris, Payot, 1978.
- Demartini, Anne Emmanuelle, *L'Affaire Lacenaire*, Paris, Aubier, 2001.

- Ducourt, Vincent, Rémi Fabre et Patrick Fridenson, *Avenirs et avant-garde en France XIX–XXe siècles. Hommage à Madeleine Rebérioux*, Paris, La Découverte, 1999.
- Farr, James R., *Artisans in Europe 1300–1914*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Favret, Mary A., *Romantic Correspondence. Women, Politics and the Fiction of Letters*, Cambridge and New York, Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Fontaine, Laurence, *Le Voyage et la mémoire. Colporteurs de l'Oisans au XIXe siècle*, Lyons, Presses universitaires de Lyon, 1984.
- Frankel, Boris, *The Post-Industrial Utopias*, Cambridge, Polity, 1987.
- Fraser, Nancy, *Unruly Practices. Power, Discourse and Gender in Contemporary Social Theory*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1989.
- Fuchs, Rachel G., *Poor and Pregnant in Paris. Strategies for Survival in the Nineteenth Century*, New Brunswick, NJ, Rutgers University Press, 1992.
- Gildea, Robert, *Education in Provincial France 1800–1914. A Study of Three Departments*, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1983.
- Gildea, Robert, *The Past in French History*, New Haven, Connecticut and London, Yale University Press, 1994.
- Goldsmith, Elizabeth C., *Publishing Women's Life Stories in France 1647–1720: From Voice to Print*, Aldershot and Burlington, Vermont, Ashgate, 2001.
- Goodwin, Barbara and Keith Taylor, *The Politics of Utopia*, London, Melbourne and Auckland, Hutchinson, 1982.
- Grandjondc, Jacques, *Marx et les Communistes allemands à Paris*, Paris, Maspero, 1974.
- Grogan, Susan K., *French Socialism and Sexual Difference: Women and the New Society, 1803–44*, London, Macmillan, 1991.
- Gueslin, André, *Gens pauvres, pauvres gens dans la France du XIXe siècle*, Paris, Aubier, 1998.
- Hanagan, Michael P., *Nascent Proletarians. Class Formation in Post-Revolutionary France*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1989.
- Hemmings, F. W. J., *Culture and Society in France 1789–1848*, Leicester, Leicester University Press, 1987.
- Henry, André, *Serviteurs d'Idéal. Pionniers et fondateurs*, Vol. 1, Paris, Centre federal-FEN, Editions de l'Instant, 1987.
- Hiddleston, Janet, *George Sand and Autobiography*, Oxford, University of Oxford Research Monographs in French Studies, 1999.
- L'Huillier, Fernand, *Lamartine en politique*, Strasbourg, Presses universitaires de Strasbourg, 1993.
- Jacquet-Francillon, F., *Naissance de l'école du peuple 1815–1870*, Paris, Editions de l'Atelier, 1995.
- Kelly, George A., *The Humane Comedy. Constant, Tocqueville and French Liberalism*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1992.
- Kramer, Lloyd S., *Threshold of a New World: Intellectuals and the Exile Experience in Paris, 1830–48*, Ithaca, NY and London, Cornell University Press, 1988.

- Langford, Rachel and Russell West (eds), *Marginal Voices, Marginal Forms. Diaries in European Literature and History*, Amsterdam, Rodopi, 1999.
- Lassere, Pierre, *Le Romantisme français. Essai sur la Révolution dans les sentiments et dans les idées au XIXe siècle* (1907 édition), Geneva, Slatkine, 2000.
- Lehning, James R., *Peasant and French: Cultural Contact in Rural France during the Nineteenth Century*, Cambridge and New York, Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Leroy, Michel, *Le Mythe Jésuite. De Béranger à Michelet*, Paris, Presses universitaires de France, 1992.
- Lucas, Edward Verrall, *The Second Post: a Companion to 'The Gentlest Art'*, London, Methuen, 1915.
- Mailland, Alain, *La Communauté des égaux. Le communisme néobabouviste dans la France des années 1840*, Paris, Kimé, 1999.
- Maler, Henri, *Congédier l'utopie ? L'utopie selon Karl Marx*, Paris, L'Harmattan, 1994.
- McWilliam, Neil, *Dreams of Happiness: Social Art and the French Left, 1830–50*, Princeton, NJ, Princeton University Press, 1993.
- Melzer, Sara E. and Leslie W. Rabine (eds), *Rebel Daughters: Women and the French Revolution*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Mollier, Jean-Yves (dir.), *Le commerce de la librairie en France au XIXe siècle*, Paris, IMEC éditions, 1997.
- Mucchielli, Laurent, *La Découverte du social. Naissance de la sociologie en France*, Paris, Découverte, 1998.
- Muchembled, Robert, *Culture populaire et culture des élites dans la France moderne (XV^e–XVIII^e siècles)*, Paris, Flammarion, 1991.
- Offen, Karen, *European Feminisms 1700–1950. A Political History*, Stanford Calif., Stanford University Press, 2000.
- Rancière, Jacques, *La Nuit des prolétaires*, Paris, Fayard, 1977.
- Rose, R. B., *Tribunes and Amazons. Men and Women of Revolutionary France, 1789–1871*, Paddington, Australia, Macleay Press, 1998.
- Rowbotham, Sheila, *Beyond the Fragments: Feminism and the Making of Socialism*, London, Merlin, 1980.
- Russ, Jacqueline, *Le Socialisme utopique français*, Paris, Bordas, 1988.
- Sacquin, Michèle, *Entre Bossuet et Mauras. L'Anti-protestantisme en France de 1814 à 1870*, Paris, Ecole des Chartes, 1998.
- Schmidt, Nelly, *Victor Schoelcher*, Paris, Fayard, 1994.
- Scott, Joan Wallach, *Gender and the Politics of History*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1988.
- Seigel, Jerrold, *Bohemian Paris. Culture, Politics and the Boundaries of Bourgeois Life 1830–1930*, New York, Penguin, 1987.
- Smith, Bonnie G., *The Gender of History: Men, Women and Historical Practice*, Cambridge, Mass. and London, Harvard University Press, 1998.
- Stern, Daniel, *Histoire de la Révolution de 1848*, Paris, G. Sandré, 1850–53, 3 vols, and Paris, Balland, 1985.
- Stewart-McDougall, Mary Lynn, *The Artisan Republic: Revolution, Reaction, and Resistance in Lyon 1848–51*, Kingston, McGill-Queen's University Press and Gloucester, Sutton, 1984.
- Stuart, Robert C., *Marxism at Work: Ideology, Class and French Socialism during the Third Republic*, Cambridge and New York, Cambridge University Press, 1992.

- Terdiman, Richard, *Discourse/Counter-Discourse: The Theory and Practice of Symbolic Resistance in Nineteenth-Century France*, Ithaca, NY and London, Cornell University Press, 1985.
- Thompson, Willie, *What Happened to History?*, London, Pluto Press, 2000.
- Voet, Rian, *Feminism and Citizenship*, London, Sage Publications, 1998.
- Vigoureux, Clarisse, *Parole de Providence*, Paris, Bossange, 1834 and Seyssel, Éditions Champ Vallon, 1993.
- Vovelle, Michel, *Idéologies et mentalités*, Paris, Découverte, 1985.
- Wilson, Elizabeth, *The Sphinx in the City. Urban Life and the Control of Disorder and Women*, Berkley, Calif. and Oxford, University of California Press, 1991.

Articles

- Adams, Julia, 'Working Class Politics in Nineteenth-Century Toulouse, France: Paths of Proletarianization Revisited', *Social Science History*, 17, 1993, pp. 195–225.
- Altman, Janet Gurkin, 'Political Ideology in the Letter Manual (France, England, New England)', *Studies in Eighteenth-Century Culture*, 18, 1988, pp. 105–22.
- L'Atelier*, 1844 Facsimile edition with an introduction by Maurice Agulhon, Paris, EDHIS, 3 vols, 1978.
- Bédarida, François, 'Une invitation à penser l'histoire', *Revue historique*, 305, 2001, pp. 731–9.
- Calhoun, Craig, '"New Social Movements" of the Early Nineteenth Century', *Social Science History*, Pittsburgh, 17 (3), fall 1993, pp. 385–427.
- Calhoun, Craig, 'Classical Social Theory and the French Revolution of 1848', *Sociological Theory*, 7 (2) 1993, pp. 210–25.
- Caron, Jean-Claude, Maurice Agulhon, Jean-Pierre Chaline, Alain Corbin, Claude Langlois, Philippe Vigier, Alain Plessis, Jean Yves Mollier, 'Le XIXe siècle en question', Table ronde, décembre 1989, *1848 Révolutions et mutations au XIXe siècle*, 1990, pp. 19–38.
- Carroll, David, 'The Art of the People: Aesthetic Transcendence and National Identity in Jules Michelet', *Boundary*, 225, spring–summer 1–2, 1998, pp. 111–37.
- Chartier, Roger, 'Culture écrite et littéraire à l'âge moderne', *Annales, Histoire, Sciences Sociales*, 56 (4–5), 2001, pp. 783–802.
- Clark, Elizabeth, 'The Lady Vanishes: Dilemmas of a Feminist Historian after the "Linguistic Turn"', *The American Society of Church History*, 67 (1), 1998, pp. 1–31.
- Cowans Jon, 'Habermas and French History. The Public Sphere and the problem of Political Legitimacy', *French History*, 13 (2), 1999, pp. 134–60.
- Cox, M., 'Tocqueville's Bourgeois Revolution', *Historical Reflections*, 19, 1993, pp. 279–307.
- Cunliffe, J. and G. Erreygers, 'The Enigmatic Legacy of Charles Fourier: Joseph Charlier and Basic Income', *History of Political Economy*, 33, 2001, pp. 459–84.
- Day, B., 'Political Dissent and Napoleonic Representations during the Restoration Monarchy', *Historical Reflections*, 19, 1993, pp. 409–32.
- De Groat, Judith, 'The Public Nature of Women's Work. Definitions and Debates during the Revolution of 1848', *French Historical Studies*, 20 (1), 1997, pp. 31–47.

- Desan, Suzanne, 'What's after Political Culture? Recent French Revolutionary Historiography', *French Historical Studies*, 23 (1), winter 2000, pp. 163–96.
- Dougherty, Patricia M., 'The French Catholic and the July Revolution', *French History*, 12 (4), pp. 403–28.
- Ewald, François, '"Nationaliser le social", La question sociale', *Annales, Économies, Sociétés, Civilisations*, 51 (3), 1996, pp. 605–10.
- Fletcher, Ian Christopher, 'Rethinking the History of Working People: Class, Gender, and Identities in an Age of Industry and Empire', *Radical History Review*, 56, 1993, pp. 85–98.
- Forbes, Amy Wise, '"Let's Add the Stomach": Satire, Absurdity, and July Monarchy Politics in Proudhon's *What is Property?*', *French Historical Studies*, 24 (4), fall 2001, pp. 679–705.
- Fortescue, William, 'Morality and Monarchy: Corruption and the Fall of the Regime of Louis-Philippe in 1848', *French History*, 16 (1), March 2002, pp. 83–100.
- Gemie, Sharif, 'Balzac and the Moral Crisis of the July Monarchy', *European History Quarterly*, 19, 1989, pp. 469–94.
- Goldstein, 'Early Feminist Themes in French Utopian Socialism: The Saint-Simonians and Fourier', *Journal of the History of Ideas*, Vol. XVIII, 1, January–March 1982, pp. 91–108.
- Goldstein, Robert Justin, 'Political Mobilization in Nineteenth-Century Europe', *European History Quarterly*, 32 (2), 2002, pp. 233–50.
- Goodman, Dana, 'More than Paradoxes to Offer: Feminist History as Critical Practice', *History and Theory*, 36, 1997, pp. 392–405.
- Gossez, Remi, 'Presse parisienne à destination des ouvriers 1848–51', *La Presse ouvrière, Société d'histoire de la révolution de 1848*, Paris, CNRS, 1966, pp. 123–90.
- Grogan, Susan, 'Philanthropic Women and the State: The *société de charité maternelle* in Avignon 1802–1917', *French History*, 14 (3), September 2000, pp. 295–321.
- Harrison, Carol E., 'Unsociable Frenchmen: Associations and Democracy in Historical Perspective', *La Revue Tocqueville/The Tocqueville Review*, XVII (2), 1996, pp. 37–56.
- Heywood, Colin, 'Mobilizing the Workers in *fin-de-siècle* France: the *parti ouvrier* in Troyes', *French History*, 12 (2), June 1998, pp. 172–94.
- Joyce, Patrick, 'The End of Social History?', *Social History*, 20 (1), January 1995, pp. 73–91.
- Kale, Steven D., 'French Legitimists and the Politics of Abstention 1830–70', *French Historical Studies*, 20 (4), fall 1997, pp. 664–701.
- Lalouette, Jacqueline, 'Les femmes dans les banquets politiques en France', *Clio. Histoire femmes et sociétés*, 14, 2001, pp. 77–91.
- Landes, Joan, 'Women and the French Revolution', *Gender and History*, 6 (2), August 1994, pp. 281–91.
- Lepetit, Bernard, 'Le Travail de l'histoire', le sociologue et l'historien, *Annales, Économies, Sociétés, Civilisations*, 51 (3), 1996, pp. 525–38.

- Levy, Darline and Harriet B. Applewhite, 'Women, Radicalization, and the Fall of the French Monarchy' in Harriet B. Applewhite, and Darline S. Levy, *Women and Politics in the Age of the Democratic Revolution*, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press, 1990, pp. 81–107.
- Livingstone, Beverly, 'George Sand and Flora Tristan', *A Journal of the Liberal Arts*, Washington, 35, 1985, pp. 38–44.
- Livsey, James, 'Speaking the Nation: Radical Republicans and the Failure of Political Communications in 1848', *French Historical Studies*, 20 (3), summer 1997, pp. 459–80.
- Lovell, David W., 'The French Revolution and the Origins of Socialism: the Case of Early French Socialism', *French History*, 6 (2), June 1992, pp. 185–205.
- Lyons, Martyn, 'La culture littéraire des travailleurs: Autobiographies ouvrières dans l'Europe du XIXe siècle', *Annales, Histoire, Sciences Sociales*, 56 (4–5), 2001, pp. 927–46.
- Lyons, Martyn, 'Fires of Expiation: Book Burnings and Catholic Missions in Restoration France', *French History*, 10 (2), 1996, pp. 240–66.
- Martin, Jean-Clément, 'Histoire, mémoire et oubli. Pour un autre régime d'historicité', *Revue d'histoire moderne et contemporaine*, 47 (4), octobre–décembre 2000, pp. 783–803.
- Moses, Claire Goldberg, 'Saint-Simonian Men/Saint-Simonian Women: The Transformation of Feminist Thought in 1830s France', *Journal of Modern History*, 54, June 1982, pp. 240–67.
- Muller, Christain Alain, 'Du « peuple égaré » au « peuple enfant ». Le discours politique révolutionnaire à l'épreuve de la révolte populaire en 1793', *Revue d'histoire moderne et contemporaine*, 47 (1), janvier–mars 2000.
- Pigenet, Michel, 'A propos de l'aristocratie ouvrière. Elites professionnelles et militantes au XIXe siècle dans le département du Cher', *Romantisme*, 70, 1990, pp. 91–102.
- Pilbeam, Pamela, 'Un aristocrate précurseur des socialistes: Henri de Saint-Simon', in Chantal Grell et Arnaud Ramière de Fortanier, *Le second ordre: l'idéal nobiliaire*, Hommage à Ellery Schalk, Presses de l'Université de Paris-Sorbonne, Paris, 1999, pp. 349–57.
- Pilbeam, Pamela, 'Republicanism in Early Nineteenth-Century France, 1814–1835', *French History*, 5 (1), March 1991, pp. 30–47.
- Rabine, Leslie, 'Des Rebellions parallèles. The 60s Generation. Dominique Desanti and Flora Tristan in California', *Dalhousie French Studies*, 54, 2001, pp. 56–66.
- Rancière, Jacques, 'L'Histoire « des » femmes entre subjectivation et représentation' *Annales, Économies, Sociétés, Civilisations*, 48 (4), 1993, pp. 1011–18.
- Ratcliffe, Barrie M., 'Workers and Religion in Mid-Nineteenth-Century Paris: The Evidence from the Timings of Weddings and Baptisms', *Historical Reflexions*, 24 (2), pp. 283–327.
- Reid, Donald, 'In the Name of the Father: a Language of Labour Relations in Nineteenth-Century France', *History Workshop Journal*, 1996, pp. 1–22.
- Riot-Sarcey, Michèle, 'L'historiographie française et le concept de « genre »', *Revue d'histoire moderne et contemporaine*, 47 (4), octobre–décembre 2000, pp. 805–14.

- Saunier, Pierre-Yves, 'Représentations sociales de l'espace et histoire urbaine : les questions d'une grande ville française. Lyon au XIXe siècle', *Histoire sociale*, 29 (57), 1996, pp. 23–52.
- Stadtler, Katharina, 'Coming Home to a Foreign Land. Flora Tristan's *Pérégrinations d'une paria*', *American Journal of Cultural Histories and Theories*, 17 (42–43), 1992, pp. 215–31.
- Sullerot, Evelyne, 'Journaux féminins et lutte ouvrière 1848–1949', in whole issue on 'La Presse ouvrière', *Société d'histoire de la révolution de 1848*, Paris, CNRS, 1966, pp. 88–122.
- Tilly, Charles, 'Citizenship, Identity and Social History', *International Review of Social History*, 40, Supplement 3, 1995, pp. 1–17.
- Turner, Patricia, 'Hostile Participants? Working Class Militancy, Associational Life, and the "Distinctiveness" of the Prewar French Labor Movement', *The Journal of Modern History*, 71, March 1999, pp. 28–55.
- Viard, 'Pierre Leroux: une critique « socialiste » de la Terreur', *Romantisme*, 91 (1), 1996, pp. 79–87.
- Ward, Patricia, 'The Sublime and Revolutionary Oratory: Themes and Myths of the Restoration and July Monarchy', *Nineteenth-Century French Studies*, Vol. 22, 1993, pp. 15–28.

Index

- Ackroyd, Peter, 31
Adler, Laure, 68
Adrien, H.M., 29
Agosin, Marjorie, 29
Agulhon, Maurice, 4, 27, 67, 68
Aide-toi, le ciel t'aidera, 137
Aisenberg, Andrew R., 47, 70
Allart, Hortense (1801–79), 15
Allen, James Smith, 67
Alvarez-Detrell, Tamara, 29
Ambrière, Francis, 31
America, Latin, 4, 29, 30
 see also Latin America
America, North, 6, 11
amérique, 129
Aminzade, Ronald, 43, 69
Amsterdam Institute of Social History, 63
Andalusian, 1
Angenot, Marc, 38, 69, 71
Angleterre, 60, 84
 see also England, Britain
Anric, dit Perpigain, 111
Anton, Sonia, 72
Aréquipa, 1
Armogatthe, Daniel, 31, 118, 138, 160, 161
Arnaud, Angelique, 114
Arnaud, Paul, 111
artisan, 44
Asie, 54
Association pour la liberté de la presse, 137
Association républicaine pour l'éducation du peuple, 137
atelier, 2, 103, 125, 151
Atelier, L', 91, 92, 107, 108, 117
Athènes, 56
Audemar, Auguste (1815–82), 142, 145, 146, 162
Auxerre, 66, 117, 119, 121, 124, 126
Avignonnais la Vertu, 131
Bacacorzo, Gustavo, 28
Baker, Alan, 68
Baker, Keith Michael, 49, 70
Balzac, Honoré de (1799–1850)
 Mémoires de deux jeunes mariées, 81
Barbès, Armand (1809–70), 11
Bayard, Jean-Pierre, 68
Beaumont, Gustave de (1802–66), 142–4, 161
Bédarida, François, 4, 27
Bedouet, Alain, 183
Beecher, Jonathan, 69, 162
Bellot, 106, 108, 109
Belnot, 7
Bensoussan, Albert, 72
Berenson, Edward, 69, 70
Berne, 47, 71, 113
Bilbao, 1
biography, 2, 4, 7–10, 12, 14, 16, 17, 19–21, 23, 24, 26, 29, 31, 33, 62, 63, 71, 73, 78, 165
Birnberg, Jacques, 183
Blanc, Éléonore (1819–?), 4, 23, 25, 27, 63, 74, 88, 114
Blanc, Louis (1811–82), 11, 41, 91, 137
Bland, Caroline, 31, 71
Blanqui, Adolphe (1798–1854), 143
Blanqui, Auguste (1805–81), 11, 175
Bloch-Dano, Evelyne, 5, 27, 30, 31
Blunden, Katharine, 69
Boetcher Joeres, Ruth Ellen, 29
Bolivar, Simon (1783–1830), 31
Booker, John T., 29
Bordeaux, 2, 22, 25, 64, 75, 79, 112, 113
Bordure, 76, 113
Bory, Jean Louis, 162
Bourbon, Monarchy, 45
bourgeois, 19, 36, 42, 44, 47, 66, 67, 135, 137, 138, 142, 145–7, 155, 175, 180
bourgeoisie, 25, 58, 59, 65, 102, 142, 144–6, 179
Boxer, Marilyn J., 182
Braudeau, Michel, 28
Breton, André (1896–1966), 27, 31
Brion, Hélène (1882–1962), 60, 61, 71
Brisson, 72

- Brisot de Warville, Jacques Pierre (1754–93), 82
- Britain, 26, 37, 48
see also Angleterre, England
- Brive, Marie-France, 31
- brochure, 51–3, 100, 103, 105, 107, 119, 127
- Bron, Jean, 38, 69
- Bryce-Chenique, Alfredo, 5
- Buchez, Philippe (1796–1865), 65
- Buisson, Virginie, 71
- Cabet, Etienne (1788–1856), 25, 41, 65, 107, 175, 183
- Cabetist, 38
- cafés, 49, 50, 68
- campaign, 3, 6, 9–11, 14, 18, 20, 22, 25, 27, 40–2, 61, 63–6, 73, 94, 95, 100, 102, 103, 109, 116, 121, 135, 142, 148, 152, 158, 159, 168, 178, 180, 182, 183
- Carlisle, Robert B., 69
- Caron, Jean-Claude, 68, 69
- Carpentras (1798–?), 111
- Casès, Anne-Marie, 72
- Castres, Tarn, 63, 71, 72, 113–15, 160–3, 183, 184
- Catholic, 58
- Censeur, Le*, 107, 113
- Cercle de la librairie*, 137
- Chaline, Jean-Pierre, 68
- Charivari, Le*, 41
- Chartier, Roger, 47, 50, 69
- Chazal, Aline (1825–67), 1
- Chazal, André (1796–1860), 1, 16, 23
- Chile, 13
- Chodzko, Olympe (1797–1889), 78, 79
- Christian, 69, 71, 107, 145
- Christianity, 58
- Church, Catholic, 58
- citizen, 68
- citoyen, 83, 89, 125, 139, 147
- citoyenne, 128
- Civil Code, 2
- class antagonism, 147
- class collaboration, 58, 75
- class conflict, 46
- class struggle, 46, 48, 58
- classe, la, 25, 29, 38, 54, 68, 105, 106, 108, 129–33, 137–9, 141, 142, 144, 148, 151, 153, 157, 169, 174, 181
- Clévenot, Michel, 31
- Coalition, 154
- Cole, G.D.H., 29, 182
- Collinet Michel, 27, 32, 63, 72, 113, 160, 183
- Comité, Le, 150, 180, 181
- committee, 64, 91, 134, 137, 170–3, 180
- Communarde, 87
- Commune, La*, 70, 71
- Communist Manifesto*, 52
- compagnon, 131
- Compagnonnage, 68, 118, 119, 127, 128, 130, 131
- Comptoir d'escompte*, 137
- Considérant, Victor (1809–93), 61, 65, 135, 142–6, 162, 175
- Constituante, La*, 174
- Corbin, Alain, 30
- Corcoran, Paul, 183
- Coutant, 7
- craftsmen, 47
- Cross, Máire, 28, 30, 31, 71, 113, 114
- Cuche, Denys, 71
- Cyzba, Lucette, 5, 27
- D. ... L., Amélie de, 142, 146, 162
- Damian, Dr Jules, 76, 113, 115
- Daniel, A., 184
- Danton, Georges Jacques (1757–94), 82
- Darnton, Robert, 50
- Dauphin, Cécile, 70
- David, Marcel, 72, 176
- De Beaufort, Raphaël Ledos, 31
- Defosse, Mary Rice-, 31
- Démier, Francis, 35, 67
- democracy, 34, 43, 57
- democrat, 37, 96, 99
- democratic, 13, 16, 34, 38, 42, 43, 49, 67, 88, 95, 136, 137
- Démocratie pacifique*, 143
- Denegri, Francesca, 12, 29
- Deroïn, Jeanne (1805–94), 41, 80, 87, 114
- Desanti, Dominique, 4, 7, 27, 28, 30
- Devance, Louis, 114
- Diaz, Brigitte, 82, 113
- Diaz, José-Luis, 72
- Dictionnaire des postes, Le*, 48
- Dieu, 52, 97–9, 110, 111, 140, 177
see also God
- Dieux, 66, 169, 181
see also God
- Dijkstra, Sandra, 28, 30

- Dijon, 97, 99, 114, 129
 doctor, 77
 Doherty, John (1798–1854), 60
 droit au travail, le, 89, 105, 124
 see also right to work
 droits, les, 145, 157
 Duchène, 88
 Dumesnil, D., 158, 163
 Durand, 157, 163
- Earle, Rebecca, 72
 écossé, l', 129
 Egypt, 59
 emancipation, 8, 12, 21, 40, 41, 50–2,
 59, 60, 90, 155, 166
 empirical, 4, 7, 61
 Enfantin, Prosper (1796–1864), 41, 61,
 90, 97, 98
 Engelbert, Cardinal Archbishop of
 Malines, 143
 Engels, Friedrich (1820–95), 175
 England, 20, 43, 56, 61, 100
 see also Angleterre, Britain
 Europe, 4, 37, 44, 46, 47, 54, 69,
 70, 152
 Eychenne, 111
- faith, 3, 53, 98, 99, 108, 153, 155,
 167, 168, 182
 see also foi, la
 family, 1, 2, 5, 13, 16, 22–5, 40, 63,
 82, 94, 102, 125, 179
 Fauré, Christine, 31
 feminism, 4, 6, 7, 10, 11, 14, 18, 21,
 33, 37, 40, 61, 68
 feminists, 4, 8, 61
 femme messie, la, 14, 27, 28, 158
 see also Messiah
 First Republic (1792–99), 34
 flâneurs, 4
 foi, la, 31, 80, 98, 99, 103, 108, 138,
 150, 154–6, 172, 177
 see also faith
 Fourier, Charles (1772–1837), 2, 37,
 41, 61, 69, 78, 93, 97, 104,
 129, 175
 Fourierists, 38, 104, 128, 129, 135,
 144, 145, 162
 franchise, women's, masculine, 40,
 103, 156, 171
 François, Achille (1814–74), 7, 117,
 127, 133
 Fuller, Margaret (1810–50), 31
 Furet, François, 42, 48, 49, 68, 69
- Gabaude, Florence, 30
 Ganneau, 80
 Garaud, Christoph, 71
 Gauguin, Clovis (1814–49), 1
 Gauguin, Paul (1848–1903), 1–3,
 27, 72
 gender, 2, 6–9, 11, 12, 15–18, 21, 26,
 27, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 51, 52, 60,
 65–7, 70, 74, 80, 82, 98, 109, 110,
 112, 113, 116, 126, 140, 141,
 165–7, 173, 175–8, 180, 182, 183
 Gérard, Alice, 27
 Germany, 26
 see also Prussia
 Girard, Pierre, 67
 Girondins, 82, 83, 87
Globe, Le, 90
 God, 3, 39
 see also Dieu, Dieux
 Goldberg Moses, Claire, 68, 183
 Goldberger, Avriel H., 29
 Gordon, Felicia, 113, 114
 Gorriti, Juana Manuela (1819–92), 12
 Gosselin, Ronald, 68
 Gosset, Jacques, or Jean, père des
 forgerons (1806–?), 61, 100, 101,
 115, 117, 127, 130, 131, 133, 150,
 153, 155
 Gould, Roger, 44, 45, 46, 70
 Grandjondc, Jacques, 31, 118, 138,
 160, 161
 Gray, Tim, 28
 Grogan, Susan, 8, 9, 17, 28, 31, 78,
 79, 138, 168
 Guizot, François (1787–1874), 34–6,
 42, 67, 88
 guizotiste, 39
 Gunther, Renate, 30
 Guyard, 102
 Guyot, 48
- Habermas, Jürgen, 50, 70
 Haine, W. Scott, 68
 Häggerle, Christa, 72
 Harrison, Carol E., 68
 Hart, Kathleen, 27, 29
 Hincker, François, 166, 182
Histoire de dix ans, 137
 see also Blanc, Louis
 historian, 7, 17, 23, 46, 49, 87
 Hoock-Demarle, Marie-Claire, 29
 Hugo, Victor (1802–85), 123
 Hugont, 7, 88, 106, 114
 Huguenin, Pierre, 13

- humanity, 8, 25, 27, 39, 43, 44, 47, 51–3, 58, 59, 65, 74, 98, 99, 111, 112, 122, 126, 140, 165, 182
 Hunt, Lynn, 68
 Hustache, Pascale, 28
 Hyde Park, 56
Icarie, 175
 illiteracy, 47, 157
 International Workers' Associations, 58
 Ireland, 47, 95, 143, 148
 Irigoin, Janine, 71
 Jacobins, 87
 Jeanne d'Arc, 97
 Jésus, 25, 54, 86, 97, 98
 Jesus Christ, 39, 59, 86, 169
 Johnson, Christopher, 183
 Johnson, Douglas, 28
 Jones, Colin, 49
 journal, 3, 6, 10, 18, 22, 61, 63, 76, 78, 79, 83, 87, 92, 127, 134, 145, 158, 169, 170, 173
Journal des débats, 148
 July Monarchy, 3, 11, 18–21, 31, 34, 36–9, 41, 43, 47, 49, 67, 91, 122, 137, 164, 178
juste milieu, 34
 Kabulis, Jeanne, 30
 Kenwood, Alun, 28
 Kerr, David S., 68
 Klein, Michel, 111
 Kramer, Lloyd, 28
 Kuhnheim, Jill S., 29
 labour, 35, 37, 39, 42, 47, 61, 68, 89
 Laisney, Thérèse (1772–1842?), 1
 Lallement, 97–9, 109, 111, 114
 Lalouette, Jacqueline, 30
 Lamennais or La Mennais, Félicité Robert de (1782–1854), 65, 137
 Landes, Joan, 70
 Latin America, 4, 10, 29–31
 Laure, Jules, 83
 Le Bras-Chopard, Armelle, 183
 Le Pen, Jean-Marie, 183
 leadership, 39, 41, 110, 118, 152
 Lebrun-Pezerat, Pierrette, 70
 Leeds, 60
 Lees, Andrew, 27
 Left, the, 58, 87, 91, 137, 143, 167, 175
 Legrain, Martin, 73, 109, 111, 115
 Lemonnier, Charles (1806–91), 25
 Lemonnier, Elisa (1805–65), 25
 Leo, Gerhard, 27, 28
 Lerminier, 131
 Leroux, Pierre (1797–1871), 57, 61, 65, 91, 170, 175
 Lespinat, Jean, 111
Lettres persanes, 81
Lettres philosophiques, 81
Lettres provinciales, 81
 Levitta-Baldi, Margareth, 29
lieux habités de France, Les, 48
 literacy, 16, 17, 19, 20, 33, 36, 41, 46, 47, 50, 70, 76, 77, 85, 96, 103, 106, 159, 177
Livre du compagnonnage, 118
 Lohmann, Christoph, 71
 London, 4, 18, 22, 31, 56, 57, 59, 60, 91, 100, 120
 Londres, 55–7
 Louis, Bernadette, 90, 114
 Louis-Philippe, roi des Français 1830–48 (1773–1850), 11, 33, 34, 36, 88, 136
 Lovell, David W., 176, 183
 Lyon, 84, 86, 99, 105, 107, 108, 124
 Lyons, 11, 22, 25, 38, 45, 74, 83, 84, 86, 89, 91, 96, 100, 104, 122, 150
 Maclean, Marie, 30
 Magraw, Roger, 68
 Maillefer, Guillaume, 121
 Maitron, Jean (1910–87), 24, 136
Maitron, Le, 31, 161
 Marat, Jean-Paul (1743–93), 82, 88
 Margadant, Jo Burr, 7, 9, 28, 31
 Marseille, 75, 111
 Marseilles, 75, 77, 109, 111, 112
 Marx, Karl (1818–83), 2, 21, 37, 44, 46, 52, 61, 162, 168, 175, 176, 183
 Marxian, 183
 Marxist, 4, 10, 42, 44, 46, 168
 Masonic lodges, 49
 McMillan, James F., 68
Mémoires de deux jeunes mariées, 81
 Ménilmontant, 98, 129
Méphis, 4, 6, 28, 30
 Mercier, Christophe, 28
 Mercier, Pascal, 28
 mère, 111, 112, 124, 181

- Messiah, 3, 9, 12, 14, 17, 19, 29, 65, 66, 96, 164
see also femme messie
- Meyer, Doris, 29
- Meyssant, dit Bordelais, 111
- Michaud, Stéphane, 5, 23, 24–8, 31, 32, 63, 66, 80, 113, 114, 160, 184
- Michel Ange, 56
- Michel, Louise (1830?–1905), 27–9, 31, 56, 63, 69, 72, 87, 113, 160, 183
- Miguel, Ana de, 28
- militants, 7, 14, 19, 22, 38, 42, 43, 46, 58, 69, 106, 164, 172, 174, 175, 179, 180
- Mills, Sara, 30
- Mittman, Elizabeth, 29
- monarchists, 178
- Moniteur, Le*, 88
- Montesquieu (1689–1755), *Lettres persanes*, 81
- Montpellier, 79, 113, 115
- Moon, Joan S., 182
- Moreau, Pierre (1811–72), 7, 61, 66, 91, 106–8, 117, 119–28, 130–2, 134, 139, 160, 175
- Morisse, 156
see also Morize
- Morize, 154–6, 158, 162
see also Morisse
- Mornet, Daniel, 50
- Moses, Claire Goldberg, 68, 183
- Mother of the workers, 17
- Motte, Dean de la, 69
- Mystères de Paris, Les*, 147, 148
- Nadaud, Martin (1815–90), 91
- Napoléon Bonaparte (1769–1821), 98
- National, Le*, 122
- Nécessité de faire bon accueil aux femmes étrangères*, 13, 51, 71
- Nesci, Catherine, 30
- New World, 59
- Niboyet, Eugénie (1796–1883), 61, 66, 80
- nineteenth century, 3–5, 8, 9, 12, 23, 34, 42, 44, 46, 47, 72, 75, 82, 158, 175
- Nord, Philip, 67
- North America, 6, 11
- notables*, 35, 38, 39, 135
- O'Connell, Daniel (1795–1847), 84, 95, 143
- Old World, 59
- Orleanist, 11
see also July Monarchy
- ouvriers écrivains*, 129, 130
- Owen, Robert (1771–1858), 2, 37, 41, 61, 78, 129, 175
- Ozouf, Jacques, 68
- Pagnerre, Laurent-Antoine (1805–54), 136, 137, 161
- palace, 77, 101, 102, 151, 152
- palais, 76, 102, 104, 147, 148, 151, 152
- pamphlet, 159
- Paren-Lardeur, Françoise, 68
- paria, 2, 4, 6, 27–30, 54, 71, 74, 80, 125, 160, 161
- pariah, 16, 17, 24
- Paris, 1, 3, 13, 20–2, 32, 38, 53, 55, 59, 60, 64, 66, 74, 75, 82, 89, 91, 100, 117, 120, 124, 128, 129, 132, 134, 137, 139, 148–50, 156–8
- Parisian, 1, 18, 63, 70, 83, 91, 100, 101, 118, 155, 156, 158, 159, 174
- parisienne, 55
- Parry, D.L.L., 67
- Pascal, Blaise (1623–62) *Lettres provinciales*, 28, 81
- Pasco, Allen H., 29
- Paulson, Michael, 29
- Pecquier, Constantin (1801–87), 65
- Pennetier, Claude, 31, 161
- people, the, 3, 25, 27, 35, 42, 58, 89, 96, 136, 143, 147, 153, 155, 159
see also peuple, le
- Perdiguier, Agricol (1805–75), 7, 13, 61, 66, 106, 108, 117–20, 123, 124, 126–34, 139, 140, 150, 160, 161, 175
see also Avignonnais la Vertu
- Pérégrinations d'une paria*, 2, 6, 29, 30, 54, 74
- Pérelle, 99
- Pernet, 170
- Pérou, 54, 55
- Perrot, Michelle, 183
- Peru, 1, 2, 4, 12, 13, 18, 22, 28, 55
- Peruvian, 1, 5, 16, 54, 55, 57, 63, 72
- Pessin, Alain, 31
- people, le, 25, 54, 56, 58, 82, 85, 89, 97, 99, 132, 138, 146, 177
see also people, the
- Phalange, La*, 135, 144, 156, 162
- phanlansteries, 104, 175

- philanthropist, 77, 97, 102, 116, 117, 120, 129
 Philio, Jean Sombre, 111
 Pilbeam, Pamela, 162, 183
 police, 65, 83, 84, 150, 154
 Poncy, Charles (1821–91), 117
 Popkin, Jeremy D., 68
Populaire, Le, 38, 107
 Portal, Magda, 28
 postal service, 16, 41, 47, 48, 64, 77
 Poublan, Danièle, 69, 70
 printemps de la fraternité, le, 65
 prison, 2, 59, 87
 proletariat, 21, 58, 121
Promenades dans Londres, 4, 6, 25, 27, 28, 57, 59, 65, 74, 100, 118, 121, 125, 143
 prostitutes, 4
 Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph (1809–65), 2, 3, 65, 72, 91, 175
 Prussia, 37
 see also Germany
 Przyblyski, Jeannene M., 69
 psychoanalytical, 4
 publisher, 53, 135–9
 Puech, Jules-L. (Jules-Louis) (1870–1956), 4, 6, 7, 17, 23, 24, 26, 27, 29, 32, 59, 60, 63, 66, 68, 71, 72, 78–80, 149, 150, 165
 Puech, Marie-Louise, 59, 60
 Quataert, Jean H., 182
 Rabine, Leslie, 14, 27
 radical, 8, 11, 34, 43, 71, 87, 88, 93, 94, 178
 radicalism, 35
 Rancière, Jacques, 68
 reform, electoral, 35
 reform, social, 47, 99, 120, 159
 Regent's Park, 56
 Renouard, Paul (1765–1853), 137, 138
Représentant du peuple, Le, 91
 Republic, First (1792–99), 34
 Republic, Second (1848–52), 34, 41, 65, 87, 148, 162
 Republic, Third (1877–1940), 34, 47, 87
 republican, 1, 8, 11, 35, 37, 41–3, 96, 136, 137
 Rérolle, Raphaëlle, 28
 Revolution of 1789, 33–40, 49, 52, 53, 59, 87, 113, 138, 153, 166
 revolutionary heritage of 1789, 11
Revue de Paris, La, 55
Revue des Deux Mondes, La, 131
Revue indépendante, La, 170, 179, 180
 Reynier, Joseph (1811–92), 7, 61, 100, 102, 105, 109, 114
 Rice-Defosse, Mary, 31
 right to work, 27, 37, 39, 41, 46, 87, 89, 144, 152, 162, 168, 169, 178
 see also droit au travail
 rights, political, 46
 Rimmer, Robert, 31
 Riot-Sarcey, Michèle, 30, 178, 182
 Rittier, 86, 87
 Roanne, 86, 102
 Robespierre, Maximilian de (1758–94), 82, 88
 Roessler, Shirley Elson, 113
 Roland, Manon (1754–93), 82, 83, 87, 88, 113
 Roland, Pauline (1805–52), 28, 31, 41, 61, 80, 87, 113, 114
 Rome, 84, 107
 Romero, Rosalia, 28
 Rosanvallon, Pierre, 34, 35, 67
 Rosenfeld, 66, 117, 127, 170, 172–5, 180, 183
 Rowbotham, Sheila, 70
Ruche populaire, La, 117, 128, 134, 170, 172
 rue du Bac, la, 83, 117, 145
 Russia, 47, 59
 Saint James Park, 56
 Saint-Étienne, 86, 102
 Saint-Just, Louis Antoine de (1767–94), 88
 Saint-Simon, Claude Henri, comte de (1760–1825), 37, 41, 59, 69, 78, 93, 129, 175
 Saint-Simonianism, 11, 90, 99, 114
 Saive, André, 103, 104, 115, 116
 salons, 49, 50
 Sand, George (1804–76), 13–16, 28–31, 61, 65, 120, 132, 161
 sauveur, 110, 119
 saviour, 100, 102, 110
 Schechter, Ronald, 49, 50, 69, 70
 Scott, Joan Wallach, 28, 49, 183
 Scurrah, Martin, 28
 Second Republic (1848–52), 34, 41, 65, 87, 148, 162
 Second World War, 9
 September Laws of 1835, 11, 105
 Sewell, William H. Jr, 45, 68
 Sheridan, George, 68

- Siess, Jürgen, 72
 sister, 126, 128, 140
 see also sœur
 Sivert, Eileen Boyd, 29
 sociétaires, 66, 103, 104, 139
Société des droits de l'homme, 137
 sociétés de pensée, 49
 sœur, 25, 118, 125, 126, 133, 134, 177
 see also sister
 song contest, 64
 Soudet, Mme, 156–8, 162
 Spanish, 1, 5, 29, 30, 72, 165
 Squier, Susan Merrill, 30
 Steedman, Carolyn, 72
 Stern, Daniel (Marie d'Agoult) (1805–76), 15
 Sue, Eugène (1804–57), 143, 147, 148, 162, 177
 Suez Canal, 59
 suffrage, 8, 11, 19, 34–6, 39, 41, 42, 88, 91, 93, 96, 106, 122, 125, 144, 162
 Sweetman, David, 27

 Taithe, Bertrand, 30
 Talbot, Margaret, 30, 182
 Taylor, Barbara, 70, 183
 Thibert, Marguerite, 68, 182
 Third Republic (1877–1940), 34, 47, 87
 Thompson, E.P., 46
 Thornton, Tim, 30
 Tocqueville, Alexis de (1805–59), 57
 Toulon, 75, 76, 117, 145, 146
 Toulouse, 112
 tour de France, le, 13, 16, 66, 124
Tour de France, Le (Tristan's journal), 1, 3, 6, 13, 27, 29–31, 33, 72, 113, 114, 160–2, 164, 183
 Traugott, Mark, 70
 travail, 56, 69, 89, 93, 114, 117, 119, 121, 123, 124, 129, 132, 136, 146, 157, 168, 170, 173, 174, 181
 see also work
 travel writing, 12, 21
 travellers, 4, 6, 12, 16, 51
 Tristan Y Moscoso, Don Juan Pío de (1773–1860), 16

 Tristan Y Moscoso, Don Mariano (?–1807), 1
 Truant, Cynthia Maria, 68
 twentieth century, 7, 13, 42, 58, 152, 176
 twenty-first century, 5, 24

union ouvrière, 20, 27, 41, 52, 64, 75, 88, 92, 126, 133, 135, 143, 148, 151, 152, 156, 159, 164, 171, 176, 180, 181
Union ouvrière, 3, 6, 12, 18, 25, 28, 33, 35, 51, 52, 64–6, 83, 108, 109, 116–18, 120, 122, 127, 128, 134–6, 138, 140, 141, 144, 146–50, 152, 156–60, 175, 180, 184
 utopian socialism, 3, 14, 58, 73, 166, 168, 176, 181, 183
 utopianism, 176
 utopie, 168, 170, 172, 178, 180, 182

 Valette, Jacques, 69
 Vargas Llosa, Mario, 5, 28, 72
 Vasbenter, Louis (1819–?), 7, 61, 90–9, 101, 106, 107, 109, 114, 126
 Vinçard, Jules (1796–1879), 7, 33, 61, 117, 133, 168, 169, 172–4, 177, 180
 Vincent, David, 47, 70
 Vincent, Robert, 70
 Voltaire, François Marie (1694–1778), *Lettres philosophiques*, 81

 Walton, Whitney, 8, 29
 War, Second World, 9
 Webb, Beatrice (1858–1943), 59, 60
 West-End, 56
 Wheeler, Anna (1785–1848), 59, 60
 Willard, Claude, 68
 Windebank, Jan, 30
 Winock, Michel, 29, 69
 working class, 3, 7, 13, 33, 35, 39, 43, 44, 58, 59, 61–3, 91, 92, 100, 120, 123, 126, 128, 139, 141, 143, 147, 148, 151, 155, 157, 162
 World, New, 59
 World, Old, 59
 Wright, Barbara, 72