

Index

- ISLE, 88
- SMARTKOM, 8
- minimum classification error training, 59
- acoustic models, 10
- adaptation
 - data, 38
 - incremental, 38
 - online, 38
 - semi-supervised, 73
 - speaker, 11
 - supervised, 39
 - unsupervised, 39
- alternate hypothesis, 59
- anti-keyword models, 59
- Baum-Welch, 28
- Bayes theorem, 21
- classification error rate, 66
- classifier, 60
 - Bayesian, 60
 - binary decision tree, 60
 - LDA, 60
- correct classification rate, 66
- deletions, 12
- discrete cosine transform, 19
- DLLR, 46
- dynamic programming, 11
- Eigenvoices, 41, 106
- Expectation-Maximisation, 28
- filler models, 59
- finite-state grammars, 35
- forced alignment, 33, 39
- forward procedure, 25
- frame, 17
 - interval, 18
 - length, 17
 - shift, 18
- Hebbian rule, 64
- Hidden Markov Model, 21
 - continuous, 24
 - discrete, 24
 - left-to-right model, 23
 - semi-continuous, 25
 - training, 27
- insertions, 12
- IPA, 31
- language model, 10, 35
 - back-off, 35
 - bi-gram, 35
 - n-gram, 35
 - perplexity, 35
 - tri-gram, 35
- likelihood ratio, 58, 59
- MAP, 41
- MAPLR, 45
- Mel-frequency cepstral coefficients, 15
- minimum verification error training, 59
- mixture, 24
- ML, 28
- MLLR, 42
- monophones, 32
- multi-layer perceptron, 61
- multi-words, 86
- neural net
 - gradient descent, 65
- neural net, 57
 - Backpropagation Chunk, 65
 - feed forward, 62
 - Vanilla Backpropagation, 65
- Neyman-Pearson-Lemma, 59

- normal distribution, 24
- null hypothesis, 59

- observation, 21
 - sequence, 23
- out of vocabulary, 57

- phoneme, 31
 - recogniser, 84
- phoneme model
 - context-dependent, 32
 - context-independent, 32
- pre-processing, 15
- probability
 - a posteriori, 21
- pronunciation
 - base form, 79
 - canonical, 33, 79
 - citation form, 79
 - standard, 33

- SAMPA, 31
- singular value decomposition, 44
- SMAPLR, 45
- source language, 87
- speaker-dependent, 11, 37
- speaker-independent, 11, 37
- speech
 - recognition
 - isolated, 10
 - continuous, 10
 - large vocabulary, 10
 - spontaneous, 10
- substitutions, 12

- target language, 87
- thresholding, 60
- triphones, 32
- Type I, II errors, 66

- vector quantisation, 22
- Verbmobil, 136
- Viterbi algorithm, 26

- word insertion penalty, 35
- word accuracy, 11
- word error rate, 11
- WSJ, 89, 95