

Subject Index

- arrow of time 174
- black hole 6
- Bogolyubov inequality 22
- Boltzmann-Gibbs description 99–101, 103, 153
- Boltzmann-Gibbs entropy 157, 159, 161, 179, 181
- Boltzmann-Gibbs thermostatics 160, 168, 186
- Bose-Einstein distribution 23, 43
- canonical ensemble, distribution 12, 14, 80, 88, 243
- central limit theorem 24, 25
- chaos 4, 71, 75, 81, 83
- Chapman-Enskog expansion 23
- chemical equilibrium constant 204, 212
- citations 48
- classical ideal gas 239
- cognitive psychology 52
- complex systems, complex phenomena 23, 83
- composable, composability 8
- concavity 10
- correlated diffusion 28
- cosmic background radiation 43
- cosmic rays 45
- cosmology 6
- cut-off condition 12, 39
- cybernetics 7
- density matrix, density operator 7, 100, 243
- Dirac-Frenkel variational principle 229
- dissipative systems 67
- effective Hamiltonian 245
- Ehrenfest theorem 22
- electroencephalographic signals 50
- electron-positron annihilation 44, 80
- energy-Casimir method 246
- enstrophy 38–40
- entanglement 100, 101, 110, 112, 113, 115, 152
- entropic index q 8, 55
- entropy, entropic form 4–12, 17, 38, 39, 74, 82, 88, 92
- entropy functional 99, 102, 103, 133
- epilepsy 50
- equipartition theorem 168
- ergodic measure 222
- ergodicity, ergodic 4, 76, 81, 83, 88
- escort mean values 165
- escort probabilities, distribution 15, 16, 80, 81, 164
- expansible 6
- extensive 102, 139
- Fermi-Dirac distribution 23, 43
- financial markets 53
- fluctuation-dissipation theorem 23
- Fokker-Planck equation 23, 28
- Fokker-Planck, exact q -maxent solutions to the nonlinear equation 177
- Fokker-Planck, nonlinear equation 158, 170–172, 177, 178, 188
- fractional derivative 30
- galaxies 6, 41, 43
- galaxy clusters 182
- generalized correlation coefficient 241
- generalized covariance 241
- generalized-ensemble algorithm 259–261, 273
- generalized variance 241
- Gibbs canonical ensemble 159, 167, 179
- granular systems 6, 65

- gravitating systems, gravitation 30, 76, 90, 178
 Green's function 23, 101, 139, 140, 141
 ground state 253, 254

 Hamiltonian equations 177
 Hamiltonian systems 158, 159, 161, 169
 high energy cutoff 249
H-theorem 22, 173
 Hydra Vulgaris 48

 image processing 7
 isothermal sphere distribution 181

 Jackson derivative 9
 Jaynes 100, 106, 152
 Jaynes maximum entropy principle 159
 Jaynes relations 160, 173, 175
 Jeans' theorem 180
 J-walking Monte Carlo 219

 Kelvin, Lord 182
 Kolmogorov-Sinai entropy 70, 71, 72, 77, 82
 Kramers and Wannier relations 22
 Kullback-Leibler entropy 23, 108, 117, 151, 153

 Lagrange multipliers 100, 106–108, 124, 126, 139, 144, 146, 160, 162, 166, 173, 176, 187
 Langevin equation 23, 53, 54
 Legendre transform(ation) 22, 63, 70, 100, 102, 108, 124, 126, 150, 168, 172
 Lennard-Jones fluid 61, 64, 76
 Lennard-Jones potentials 179
 Lévy diffusion, Lévy distribution 6, 11, 24, 28, 80, 83
 Liapunov exponent, Liapunov spectrum 4, 66, 67, 70, 72, 75, 76, 78, 82
 Lie-Trotter formula 23
 likelihood function 22, 88
 Lindblad equation 23, 147
 linear response theory 23
 Liouville equation 158, 169, 170
 long-range interactions 5, 6, 21, 30, 55, 60, 63, 65, 80, 82, 89, 178

 maps (logistic, periodic, circle) 67, 68, 69, 71, 73

 Markovian 5
 master equation 207–209
 maxent-minimum norm approach 170
 maximum entropy (maxent) principle 99, 101, 103, 106–108, 124, 130, 133, 152
 mixing 4, 5, 68, 76, 81, 82, 88, 89
 molecular dynamics (MD) 193–195, 209, 219–223, 259, 260
 Monte Carlo (MC) 254, 256, 257, 259, 260, 266, 272
 multicanonical algorithm 259, 261
 multicanonical annealing 264
 multicanonical simulation 264
 multifractal 5, 10, 67, 70, 71, 81–83

 nonextensive, nonextensivity 4–6, 8, 22, 34, 41, 45, 52, 61, 64, 68, 75, 80, 81, 101, 106, 124, 127, 132, 152, 237, 243
 nonlinear von Neumann equation 245
 nonmarkovian 5, 6, 45, 77, 82

 Occam's razor 160
 1/*k*-sampling 259, 261
 Onsager theorem 22

P-picture 165, 178, 183
 parallel tempering 218, 219
 path integral 23, 223–227
 Penrose tilings 83
 Pesin equality, inequality 71, 74
 phonon-electron thermalization 6
 physiology of vision 37
 plasma 6, 30, 38, 41
 polytropic equation of state 182
 polytropic index 182, 184, 185
 porous medium equation 29
 protein 45, 79
 protein folding 259, 260, 273

q-expectation value 10, 12, 23, 24, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 41, 81, 102, 172, 237
q-exponential and *q*-logarithm functions 84, 85
q-jumping Monte Carlo 215, 216, 219, 220
 quantum entanglement 6, 81
 quasicrystals 83

 rate constant 203, 205–207, 221
 renormalized inverse temperature 239
 risk-aversion 33

- Schuster spheres 185, 186
self-gravitating systems 178, 181, 182, 186
self-organized criticality (SOC) 75, 81, 83
Shannon information theory 159
simulated annealing 23, 78, 88, 195, 207, 209–212, 218, 228, 253, 257, 260, 265
simulated tempering 259, 261
solar neutrinos 6, 41
space-time 44, 81, 96
stability 13, 22, 61, 246, 247
stellar dynamics 180
stellar polytropes 182, 184, 186
stochastic resonance 23
symbolic sequences 77
thermal equilibrium 238
thermodynamic limit 242
tight-binding 65
transition state theory 205–207, 221
Tsallis 101, 117, 118, 124, 126, 128, 137, 139, 149–152, 157
Tsallis-Curado maxent variational principle 165
Tsallis cut-off 184
Tsallis entropy 158, 163, 182, 237, 244
Tsallis maxent distributions 172, 173, 177, 183
Tsallis statistics 195, 197, 203, 208, 209, 214, 219, 221, 223, 226, 253, 259–261
Tsallis weight 260–262
turbulence 6, 38, 53, 54, 80
Uhlenbeck-Ornstein process 29
unexpectedness 11
variational principle 249
Vlasov equation 23, 31
Vlasov-Poisson equations 178, 179, 181, 183, 186, 188
von Neumann entropy 102, 106, 151
von Neumann equation 100, 132, 169
wave packet dynamics 228
zeroth law of thermodynamics 239, 242
Zipf-Mandelbrot law 32