

Transnational Corporations and Human Rights

Also by Jędrzej George Frynas

OIL IN NIGERIA: Conflict and Litigation between Oil Companies and Village Communities

Also by Scott Pegg

INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY AND THE DE FACTO STATE

Transnational Corporations and Human Rights

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palgrave
macmillan



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Softcover reprint of the hardcover 1st edition 2003 978-0-333-98799-5

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First published 2003 by
PALGRAVE MACMILLAN
Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire RG21 6XS and
175 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10010
Companies and representatives throughout the world

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ISBN 978-1-349-43159-5 ISBN 978-1-4039-3752-0 (eBook)

DOI 10.1057/9781403937520

This book is printed on paper suitable for recycling and made from fully managed and sustained forest sources.

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
Transnational corporations and human rights / edited by
Jędrzej George Frynas and Scott Pegg.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-349-43159-5

1. International business enterprises – Social aspects. 2. International business enterprises – Social aspects – Case studies. 3. Human rights.

4. Social responsibility of business. I. Frynas, Jędrzej George. II. Pegg, Scott. HD2755.5.T6745 2003

323–dc21

2003041433

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
12 11 10 09 08 07 06 05 04 03

Jedrzej George Frynas would like to dedicate this book to victims of human rights abuses anywhere.

Scott Pegg would like to dedicate this book to Reverend Moses Nyimale Lezor and Patrick Naagbantton, two local heroes with first-hand experience of how transnational corporations affect human rights.

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Acknowledgements

We would like to thank all the contributors to this volume for their efforts. Our biggest debt of gratitude is to Alison Howson, our editor at Palgrave Macmillan. Alison was a pleasure to work with and her support was essential to us in completing this volume. We would also like to thank Kerry Coutts and everyone else at Palgrave Macmillan involved in this project. Barbara Slater did an outstanding job copy-editing the book. Finally, we would like to thank Roger Moody and Randy Persaud for putting us in touch with some of our contributors.

Jedrzej George Frynas would like to thank Rosemarie Broadbent for her support throughout this project.

Scott Pegg would like to thank Tijen for her love and support. He would also like to thank his current colleagues in the Department of Political Science at Indiana University Purdue University Indianapolis and his former colleagues in the Department of International Relations at Bilkent University for providing supportive environments in which to work on this book. Didem Ekinici, Paul Kay, Jensine Larsen and Gizem Sucuoğlu also contributed in various ways to this project. Thanks.

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List of Abbreviations

ACC	American Chemical Council
AI	Amnesty International
AIP	Apparel Industry Partnership
API	American Petroleum Institute
ATCA	Alien Tort Claims Act
BC	British Columbia
CCC	Clean Clothes Campaign
CEC	Commission on Environmental Cooperation, NAFTA
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
CERES	Coalition for Environmentally Responsible Economies
CJM	Coalition for Justice in the <i>Maquiladoras</i>
CSR	Corporate social responsibility
eNGOS	Environmental non-governmental organizations
ETI	Ethical Trading Initiative
FCPA	US Foreign Corrupt Practices Act
FLA	Fair Labor Association
FSC	Forest Stewardship Council
FTAA	Free Trade Area for the Americas
<i>HRQ</i>	<i>Human Rights Quarterly</i>
ICA	International Coffee Agreement
ICCA	International Council of Chemical Associations
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICO	International Coffee Organization
ILO	International Labor Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
iNGOs	Indigenous rights non-governmental organizations
IR	International relations
MFN	Most-favored nation trading status
MSV®	Management systems verification
MOSOP	Movement for the Survival of the Ogoni People
NAAEC	North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation
NAALC	North American Agreement on Labor Cooperation
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement

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NAOs	National Administrative Offices, NAFTA
NDDC	Niger Delta Development Commission
NGOs	Non-governmental organizations
NLNG	Nigeria Liquefied Natural Gas
NNOC	Nigerian National Oil Corporation
NNPC	Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OMPADEC	Oil Mineral Producing Areas Development Commission
OTML	Ok Tedi Mining Limited
SCAA	Specialty Coffee Association of America
SOMO	Centre for Research on Multinational Corporations
TBL	Triple bottom line
TNC	Transnational corporation
TRC	Truth and Reconciliation Commission (South Africa)
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UN	United Nations
UNDRD	United Nations Declaration on the Right to Development
UNHCHR	United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights
USAS	United Students against Sweatshops
WTO	World Trade Organization